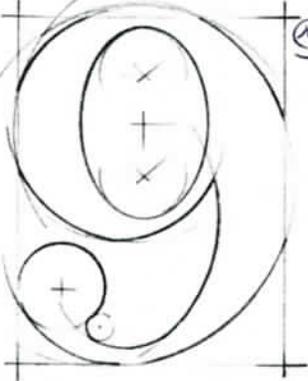
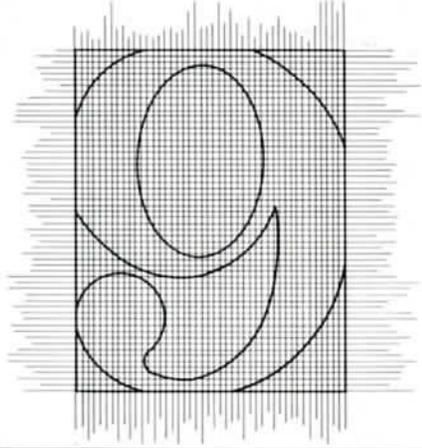


Pecora #9  
Computer Display?  
positive

Pecora (1984)  
Bill  
negative  
pixels?



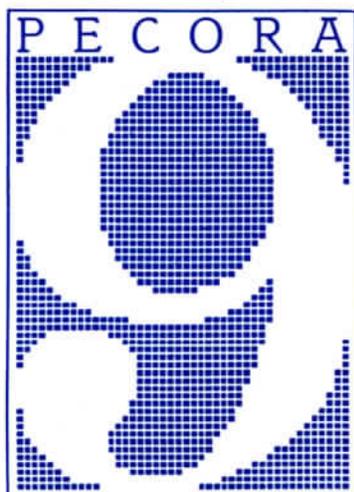
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from Byrnes)



**PRELIMINARY  
PROGRAM**

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# PRELIMINARY PROGRAM



## SPATIAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES FOR REMOTE SENSING TODAY AND TOMORROW

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**October 2, 3, and 4, 1984**  
**Sioux Falls, South Dakota**  
**Howard Johnson Convention Center**

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# PECORA IX

The Ninth William T. Pecora Memorial  
Remote Sensing Symposium

**Sponsored By:**  
IEEE Computer Society

**In Cooperation with:**  
National Aeronautics and Space Administration  
United States Geological Survey  
American Society of Photogrammetry

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The Pecora Symposium was established in 1975 to foster the exchange of scientific and resource management findings resulting from the use of remotely sensed data. The symposium series honors the memory of William T. Pecora, former Director of the U.S. Geological Survey and Undersecretary, Department of the Interior. Dr. Pecora played a major role in the development and establishment of this country's satellite remote sensing systems.

This Pecora Symposium will focus on the wide variety of spatial information technologies germane to the remote sensing community. The purpose of this meeting is to expose the participants to all aspects of computer spatial data handling, an area which now involves a variety of disciplines. Topics will include:

- Hardware
- Geographic Information Systems
- Spatial Data Structures
- Graphics
- Natural Language
- Advanced Techniques
- NASA Information Systems
- Processing Remotely Sensed Data
- Artificial Intelligence
- Spatial Navigation
- Classification
- Processing Elevation Data

Critical technological and scientific requirements will dictate how the remote sensing community will perform today and tomorrow. Therefore, this symposium's goal is to bring together managers, technologists, and scientists from leading private, government, and university sectors to display and present the latest research developments.

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### PECORA IX COMMITTEE:

#### Conference Chairman

William L. Alford  
Defense Mapping  
Agency HTC  
Mail Code STA  
Washington, DC 20315  
202-227-3133

#### Program Chairman

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Greenbelt, MD 20771  
301-344-9541

#### Logistics Chairman

Raymond A. Byrnes  
U.S. Geological Survey  
EROS Data Center  
Sioux Falls, SD 57198  
605-594-2283

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**Tuesday, October 2**

**7:30-8:30 REGISTRATION**

**8:30 OPENING REMARKS**

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**9:00 a.m.**

**HARDWARE**

**Ultra Computers** J. Paul Roth, IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center

**Advanced Communications Technologies for Image Processing** William Likens and Harry Jones, NASA/Ames Research Center

**9:50 BREAK**

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**10:40 a.m.**

**A Parallel Processor for Analysis of Multispectral Data** S. Chandrasekhar, Energy, Mines and Resources, Canada

**A Hardware-Oriented Pattern Classifier for Remote Sensing** Ikram E. Abdou, University of Delaware

**11:30-1:00 OPENING LUNCHEON WITH KEYNOTE SPEAKER**

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**1:00 p.m.**

**GIS IMPLEMENTATION**

**Geographic Information Systems** Duane Marble, State University of New York at Buffalo

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**1:40 p.m. (Concurrent Session)**

**Development of a Data Base Management System for Natural Resource Inventory** Chris Johannsen, Terry Barney, Gregory Koeln, University of Missouri and Jove Pan, Bell Labs

**Design and Development of a Geographic Information System for Illinois** Colin G. Treworgy, Illinois Natural History Survey

**Design of Computer Software for Geographic Image Processing** Paul Ritter, Agnis Kaugars and Tony Travlos, University of California, Berkeley

**Microcomputer-Based, Statewide, Digital Land-Surface Information** David Lusch and William Enslin, Michigan State University

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**PROCESSING REMOTELY (Concurrent 1:40 Session) SENSED DATA**

**MIN/MAX Autocorrelation Factors for Multivariate Spatial Imagery** Paul Switzer, Stanford University, A.A. Green, C.S.I.R.O. Australia

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**The Spatial Structure of Terrain: A Process Signal in Satellite Digital Images** Richard G. Craig, Kent State University

**Application of the Theory of Regionalized Variables to the Spatial Analysis of LANDSAT Data** James R. Carr, University of Missouri, Donald E. Myers, University of Arizona

**Spatial Variation Analyses of Thematic Mapper Data for the Identification of Linear Features in Agricultural Landscapes** R.E. Pelletier, NASA/Earth Resources Laboratory

**The Role of Spatial Resolution and Spectral Content in Change Detection** V.A. Milazzo, U.S. Geological Survey  
**GIS for Soils and Rangeland Management** R.G. Best and F.C. Westin, South Dakota State University

**The Evolution of Map, Overlay, and Statistical System (MOSS) on a VAX 32-bit System Configuration** R.J. Thompson and Lyndon Oleson, U.S. Geological Survey

**3:00 BREAK**

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**3:20 p.m.**

**SPATIAL DATA STRUCTURES**

**Images as Maps/Maps from Images** David McKeown Jr. Carnegie Mellon University

**A General Spatial Data Structure** Linda Shapiro and Bob Haralick, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

**Topological Grid Structure: A Data Structure for Earth Science Modeling** Michael Goldberg, Goddard Space Flight Center, Wayne A. Hallada and Richard F. Marcell, Science Applications Research, Wendy Lindboe, Computer Science Corporation

**A Hierarchical Method for Representation Terrain Relief** Renato Barrera, Ana Maria Vazquez, Instituto de Investigaciones en Matematicas Aplicadas y en Sistemas

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**Wednesday, October 3**

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**8:00 a.m. (Concurrent Session)**

**NATURAL LANGUAGE**

**Natural Language Question and Answering Systems** Bonnie Webber, University of Pennsylvania

**Using a Menu-Based Natural Language Interface to Ask Spatial Database Queries** Craig W. Thompson, Texas Instruments Incorporated

**Natural Language Interfaces to Visual Sensing Systems** Christopher Malley and Mallory Selfridge, University of Connecticut

**Understanding Natural Language Commands** Hubert Chin, Grumman Aerospace Corporation

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**NASA PROGRAMS IN REMOTE (Concurrent 8:00 Session)  
SENSING INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

**Hyper-Spectral Image Processing** Jerry Solomon, NASA/  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory

**Global Resources Information System** Jose Urena and  
Fred Billingsley, NASA/Jet Propulsion Laboratory

**Pilot Climate Data System** Paul Smith, NASA/Goddard  
Space Flight Center

**Pilot Land Data System** Phil Cressy, NASA/Goddard  
Space Flight Center

**Pilot Ocean Data System Catalog** John Johnson, NASA/Jet  
Propulsion Laboratory

**9:50 BREAK**

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**10:10 a.m.**

**GIS APPLICATIONS**

**Applications of Geographic Information Systems for  
Analysis of Radio-Telemetry Data on Wildlife** Gregory T.  
Koeln, University of Missouri, Elizabeth Cook, Missouri  
Department of Conservation

**An Automated Approach to Estimating Time-Specific  
Population Densities for Metropolitan Areas** Jeffrey M.  
Young, Lockheed Engineering and Management Services,  
Co., Inc., Frank Gossette, University of Delaware

**Forest Fire Advanced System Technology** Ronald G.  
McLeod, James R. Huning, Jet Propulsion Laboratory,  
John R. Warren, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest  
Service

**Spatial Analysis Requirements of the Federal Mineral  
Lands Information System** J.A. Sturdevant, Technicolor  
Government Services, Inc., R.L. Kleckner, U.S. Geological  
Survey

**The Application of a Geographic Information System to  
Management of the Penn State University Experimental  
Forest** Wayne L. Myers and John Kolemik, Pennsylvania  
State University

**11:50-1:00 LUNCH**

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**1:00 p.m.**

**ADVANCED TECHNIQUES**

**Advanced Computer Interpretation Techniques for Earth  
Data Information Systems** Philip H. Swain, Purdue  
University

**Classification Using Context** Robert M. Haralick and Ming  
Chuan Zhang, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State  
University

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**ASP: An Algorithm and Sensor Performance Evaluation  
System** Tom Henderson, The University of Utah

**Segmentation of Computer-Classified LANDSAT  
Multispectral Scanner Data into Spatially-Connected  
Regions of Elk Habitat Components** R. Jay Murray,  
Oregon State University

**Algorithmic Development of Spatial Operators** R.W.  
Claire, U.S. Geological Survey

**Processing of Scanned Imagery for Cartographic Feature  
Extraction** S.P. Benjamin and L. Gaydos, U.S. Geological  
Survey

**3:30 BREAK**

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**3:50 p.m.**

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

**Future Expert Systems in Regional Resource Evaluation—  
Lessons from PROSPECTOR** Richard B. McCammon, U.S.  
Department of the Interior

**Interactive Aids for the Development of Computer Vision  
Rule Bases** Brian T. Mitchell and John F. Lemmer, PAR  
Technology Corporation

**An Application of Expert Systems Technology to Remote-  
ly Sensed Image Analysis** W.K. Erickson, and W.C.  
Likens, NASA/Ames Research Center

**Applications of Artificial Intelligence for the Earth  
Science Community** William J. Campbell and Larry H.  
Roelofs, Goddard Space Flight Center

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**Thursday, October 4**

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**8:00 a.m. (Concurrent Session)**

**GIS CONCEPTS**

**Terrain Elevation and Surface Feature Data Display**  
Marshall B. Faintich, Defense Mapping Agency

**Spatial Knowledge Representation in a Geographic Query-  
ing System** Micha I. Pazner and Terence R. Smith, Univer-  
sity of California, Santa Barbara

**An Attribute-Driven Statistics Generator for a GIS En-  
vironment** Randy Thomas, Paul Ritter, and Agnis  
Kaugars, University of California, Berkeley

**Accuracy in Geographic Information Systems: An Assess-  
ment of Inherent and Operational Errors** John D. Vitek,  
Stephen J. Walsh, and Mark S. Gregory, Oklahoma State  
University

**The Map Library — A Large Scale Data Structure for  
Geographic Information Systems** Peter Aronson, En-  
vironmental Systems Research Institute

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**The Application of Spatial Information Technology to Petroleum Resource Assessment Analysis** Betty M. Miller, U.S. Geological Survey

**GRAPHICS (Concurrent 8:00 Session)**

**Parallel Coordinates for Multi-Dimensional Displays** Alfred Inselberg, IBM Scientific Center, and University of California

**A Device Independent Interface for Image Display Software** M.R. Szczur, D.C. Perkins, J. Owings and S. Contractor, Goddard Flight Center

**A Table-top, Microcomputer Approach to the Management, Analysis and Display of Geographic and Image Data Using a Map-oriented, Geo-referenced Framework** L.D. Miller, T. Cheng, M. Unverferth, Y.K. Yang, M.G. Kim, B. Elliot, Nebraska Remote Sensing Center

**Digital Image Display and Analysis of Polar Orbiting Meteorological Satellite AVHRR Data** T. Hotrabhavananda, W. McFarland, L. Johnson, M. Lyon, and T. Barney, University of Missouri

**Image Processing for Data Integration in Mineral Exploration** Stan Aronoff, DIPIX Systems Limited

**10:20 BREAK**

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**10:40 a.m.**

**SPATIAL NAVIGATION**

**Convex Hulls, Voronoi Diagrams, and Terrain Navigation** Joseph O'Rourke, Johns Hopkins University

**Two Dimensional Mobile Robot Positioning Using On-board Sonar** David Miller, Yale University

**Automated Map Transformation for Unmanned Planning and Navigation** A. Meystel, University of Florida

**12:00 LUNCH**

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**1:00 p.m.**

**CLASSIFICATION**

**Using Spatial Logic in Classification in LANDSAT TM and MSS Data** James W. Merchant, University of Kansas

**Analysis of a Classification Error Matrix Using Categorical Data Techniques** George H. Rosenfield and Katherine Fitzpatrick-Lins, U.S. Geological Survey

**A Comparison of LANDSAT Point and Rectangular Field Training Sets for Land-Use Classification** Craig H. Tom, Hughes Aircraft Company, Lee D. Miller, Nebraska Remote Sensing Center

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**An Evaluation of the Accuracies of Five Algorithms for Machine Classification of Remotely Sensed Data** Michael H. Story, James B. Campbell and Glenn Best, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

**Monitoring Federal Minerals with the Use of LANDSAT Albedo Difference and Ancillary Data.** Raymond E. Arndt, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.

**2:50 BREAK**

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**3:10 p.m.**

**ELEVATION**

**Automated Drainage Line Delineation from Raster Elevation Data** Susan K. Jenson, Technicolor Government Services, Inc.

**An Interactive Technique to Generate Digital Elevation Data Using a Vidicon Camera** Jayanta K. Sircar and Robert M. Ragan, University of Maryland

**Generation of Digital Elevation Models on a Microcomputer** John S. Nelson and Stephen W. Miller, Louisiana State University

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**REGISTRATION:**

Registration may be made on the attached form. Advanced registration is \$120 for IEEE members, \$140 for non-members. On-site fees are \$140 for members and \$160 for non-members. Registration for spouses is \$40 (includes luncheon, socializer, and banquet) and for students is \$25 (includes one copy of proceedings, no social functions).

Mail advanced registration by September 24 to:

**Pecora IX  
P.O. Box 84827  
Sioux Falls, SD 57118**

Make checks payable to: Pecora IX Symposium. For registration information, call (605) 594-2283, (FTS) 784-7283. Charge cards cannot be accepted.

**HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS:**

The Pecora IX Symposium will be held at the Howard Johnson Convention Center in Sioux Falls, South Dakota. A block of rooms is being held for Pecora registrants until Sept. 21 at the following special rates (plus tax):

|                     |         |
|---------------------|---------|
| Single Occupancy    | \$28.50 |
| Double Occupancy    | \$36.50 |
| Each person over 18 | \$ 6.00 |

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Reservations are to be made by participants directly with the hotel. The address of the symposium hotel is:

**Reservation Desk**

**Howard Johnson's Motor Lodge**  
**3300 West Russell P.O. Box 1214**  
**Sioux Falls, SD 57101**  
**Phone: (605) 336-9000**

**Toll-free nationwide reservations: 1-800-654-2000**

The Brimark Inn and the Ramada Inn are adjacent to Howard Johnson's. Other major motel chains, such as Holiday Inn and Best Western, have facilities within a few miles.

**AIRLINES:**

Sioux Falls has airline service from United, Republic, Western, Frontier, Ozark, and smaller regional carriers.

**PROCEEDINGS:**

A bound volume of the Pecora IX Proceedings will be available to each registrant at the symposium. Additional copies will be available for \$20.00.

**EXHIBITS:**

Commercial exhibit space is available at \$700 per booth until August 6 and \$800 after that date. Contact the exhibits chairman for information:

**William J. Campbell**  
**Code 931**  
**NASA/GSFC**  
**Greenbelt, MD 20771**  
**301-344-9541**

**SPOUSE ACTIVITIES:**

Spouse registration includes the opening luncheon and keynote address, a cocktail-and-hors d'oeuvres reception, and the Pecora Awards Banquet. Sioux Falls is a regional retailing center with excellent shopping malls and many specialty shops. The weather in early October normally consists of warm, sunny days and cool, clear evenings. A favorite local feature is the city's greenway with a paved bike/running trail that winds through Sioux Falls, often along the Big Sioux River. There are several outstanding restaurants within a few miles of the symposium site in this city of 90,000. Elmwood Public Golf Course, the Great Plains Zoo, and the Siouxland Heritage Museums (Old Courthouse and Pettigrew) are local attractions.

**TOURS TO THE EROS DATA CENTER:**

Tours to the U.S. Geological Survey's EROS Data Center will be available during the symposium. No fee will be required.

**REGISTRATION**  
**PECORA IX SYMPOSIUM**  
**SPATIAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES FOR REMOTE SENSING TODAY AND TOMORROW**  
**OCTOBER 2-4, 1984**

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Title \_\_\_\_\_  
Organization \_\_\_\_\_ Phone \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

**ADVANCED (by Sept. 24)**

IEEE Members . . . . . \$120  
Non-Members . . . . . \$140

**ON-SITE**

IEEE Members . . . . . \$140  
Non-Members . . . . . \$160

Students . . . . . \$25  
(Includes Proceedings only)  
Spouse . . . . . \$40  
(Includes Luncheon, Socializer,  
and Banquet)

**Make checks payable to:**

Pecora IX Symposium and mail to:  
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